II B.Tech I Semester(R09) Supplementary Examinations, May 2011
ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS
(Electrical \& Electronics Engineering, Electronics \& Instrumentation Engineering, Electronics \& Control Engineering, Electronics \& Communication Engineering, Electronics \& Computer Engineering)
Time: 3 hours

> Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks

1. (a) What is the difference between an ideal source and a practical source. Draw the relevant characteristics of the above sources.
(b) A current wave form flowing through an inductor of 1 mH is shown in the figure. Obtain and sketch the waveform of the voltage across the inductor.

2. (a) State and explain Kirchoff's laws using neat diagrams.
(b) Determine the current in branch A-B by Kirchoff's laws.

3. (a) Derive the basic equation of an alternating quantity. Hence state its various forms.
(b) A 50 Hz sinusoidal voltage applied to a single phase circuit has its RMS value of 200 V . its value at $\mathrm{t}=0$ is 28.3 volt positive. The current drawn by the circuit is 5 A RMS and lags behind the voltage by one sixth of a cycle. Write the expressions for instantaneous values of voltage and current.
4. Show that the locus of the current in an $\mathrm{R}-\mathrm{L}$ circuit with R variable is a semicircle. Find the radius and the center of the circle.
5. (a) State and explain Faradays laws of Electromagnetic Induction.
(b) Explain dynamically induced emf.
(c) An iron ring has mean diameter of 20 cm and a cross section of $2 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. It is uniformly wound with 2000 turns with insulated wire and a current of 2 A produces a flux of 0.2 mwb .calculate relative permeability of iron.
6. Draw the network graph for the network shown in figure, Find the number of possible trees for that graph and draw all possible trees.

7. Find maximum power transferred to the load resistance RL for the circuit shown fig 1 .
8. Find the current through $12 \Omega$ resistor using superposition theorem. fig 2.


Figure 1: Figure for Question No. 7
Figure 2: Figure for Question No. 8

